

348

Arizona Stream Navigability Study for the Verde River: Salt River Confluence to Sullivan Lake

Draft Final Report

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6101 S. Rural Rd Suite 110 Tempe, AZ 85283 Flood Hydraulics. Limited flood hydraulics data are available from Flood Insurance Studies for the Verde River, since much of the Verde River flows on public land. Flood studies have been completed for all of the Verde Valley area, a reach within the middle Verde River. Flood depths, of course, are not limiting with respect to boating. In the Verde Valley, velocities for the 100-year flood average about 8 feet per second (fps), and range from about 4 fps to 19 fps. Higher velocities typically occur in constricted reaches, such as under bridges. Lower velocities typically occur upstream of constrictions and in relatively wider, shallower reaches. The average velocities reported do not exceed federal maximum recommended velocities for floating-type boats such as canoes. However, other river conditions during floods, such as floating debris, could indeed making boating hazardous.

Irrigation

Irrigation has been practiced on the Verde River since prehistoric times. Several reports published from 1890 to 1914 describe in detail irrigation works along the river. Hancock (1914) describes irrigation diversions along the entire Verde River at the time of statehood (Table 7-16). In 1914, 25 diversions diverted more than 121 cfs for more than 5,000 acres of farm land between Perkinsville and the Salt River. Diversions lowered measured streamflow, depleted stream resources (Hayden, 1940) and may have contributed to channelization of the middle Verde River. By 1980, about 30 irrigation diversions existed in the upper and middle Verde, providing water for about 7,800 acres. Near Cottonwood and Camp Verde, these diversions took more than half the ordinary flow of the Verde River, and all or portions of the flow several tributaries, including West Clear Creek (Owen-Joyce and Bell, 1983). Similarity of modern and historical irrigation rates give further evidence of the hydrologic similarity of the statehood and modern periods.

| Table 7-16 Historical Irrigation Diversions on the Verde River (cfs) | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Diversion | Capacity | Normal Diversion Rate | Construction Date | Approximate Location | | |
| Campbell | 3 | 3 | 1874 | | | |
| Perkins | 2 | 2 | 1864 | Perkinsville | | |
| Alvarez | 1 | 1 | 1901 | | | |
| Thorbeck | 2 | 2 | 1880 | Sycamore Ck | | |
| Duff | 4 | 1 | 1879 | | | |
| Sullivan | 2 | 1 | 1896 | | | |
| E. Jordan | 4 | 4 | 1882 | | | |
| W. Jordan | 2 | 1 | 1880 | | | |
| Humbert | 1 | 1 | 1898 | Clarkdale | | |
| Allen | 9 | 5 | 1898 | | | |
| Hickey | 6 | 5 | 1874 | | | |
| Cottonwood | 31 | 25 | 1874 | Cottonwood | | |
| O.K. | 33 | 26 | 1875 | | | |
| Central Verde | 15 | 0 | 1875 | | | |
| Verde | 29 | 25 | 1868 | | | |
| Eureka | 13 | 12 | 1893 | | | |
| Enterprise | 4 | 0 | 1892 | | | |
| Eman | 6 | 6 | 1895 | Camp Verde | | |
| Newman | 2 | 0 | 1870 | | | |
| Starks | 1 | 0 | 1913 | | | |
| Asher | ш. | - | 1895 | Ft. McDowell | | |

Source: Hancock, 1914 (see also Straud and Prathan, 1899)

Note: Does not include diversion from springs, tributaries to Verde, or pumping from Verde